

# ADIENT

Improving the experience of a world in motion

### **Important information**



Adient has made statements in this document that are forward-looking and, therefore, are subject to risks and uncertainties. All statements in this document other than statements of historical fact are statements that are, or could be, deemed "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In this document, statements regarding Adient's future financial position, sales, costs, earnings, cash flows, other measures of results of operations, capital expenditures or debt levels and plans, objectives, outlook, targets, guidance or goals are forward-looking statements. Words such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "believe," "should," "forecast," "project" or "plan" or terms of similar meaning are also generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. Adjent cautions that these statements are subject to numerous important risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors, some of which are beyond Adjent's control, that could cause Adient's actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including, among others, risks related to: the ability of Adient to close the transactions subject to the Yanfeng agreement, the ability of Adient to effectively launch new business at forecasted and profitable levels, the ability of Adient to execute its turnaround plan, uncertainties in U.S. administrative policy regarding trade agreements, tariffs and other international trade relations, the impact of tax reform legislation through the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, the ability of Adient to meet debt service requirements, terms of financing, general economic and business conditions, the strength of the U.S. or other economies, automotive vehicle production levels, mix and schedules, energy and commodity prices, the availability of raw materials and component products, currency exchange rates, the cancellation of or changes to commercial arrangements, and the ability of Adient to identify, recruit and retain key leadership. A detailed discussion of risks related to Adient's business is included in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in Adient's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2019 filed with the SEC on November 22, 2019 and subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC, available at www.sec.gov. Potential investors and others should consider these factors in evaluating the forward-looking statements and should not place undue reliance on such statements. The forward-looking statements included in this document are made only as of the date of this document, unless otherwise specified, and, except as required by law, Adient assumes no obligation, and disclaims any obligation, to update such statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this document.

In addition, this document includes certain projections provided by Adient with respect to the anticipated future performance of Adient's businesses. Such projections reflect various assumptions of Adient's management concerning the future performance of Adient's businesses, which may or may not prove to be correct. The actual results may vary from the anticipated results and such variations may be material. Adient does not undertake any obligation to update the projections to reflect events or circumstances or changes in expectations after the date of this document or to reflect the occurrence of subsequent events. No representations or warranties are made as to the accuracy or reasonableness of such assumptions or the projections based thereon.

This document also contains non-GAAP financial information because Adient's management believes it may assist investors in evaluating Adient's on-going operations. Adient believes these non-GAAP disclosures provide important supplemental information to management and investors regarding financial and business trends relating to Adient's financial condition and results of operations. Investors should not consider these non-GAAP measures as alternatives to the related GAAP measures. A reconciliation of non-GAAP measures to their closest GAAP equivalent are included in the appendix. Reconciliations of non-GAAP measures related to FY2020 guidance have not been provided due to the unreasonable efforts it would take to provide such reconciliations.

## Today's agenda

- > Executive summary
- > Operations update
  - Turnaround plan solidly on track
  - Strategic actions further positioning Adient for long-term success
- > Innovation: balancing the "now" with the "future"
- > Financial update
  - Successfully transitioned from "stabilization" to "improvement" phase of turnaround
  - > De-risking the balance sheet
- > Driving shareholder value



### **Executive summary**





#### Leading competitive position in a strong and vital market

- > Adient maintains one of the largest market shares (~33%) in a concentrated segment with few global competitors
- > Well diversified customer mix no customer is greater than 12% of total consolidated sales
- > High barriers to entry; replacement business typically won at a high rate (>90%) as switching costs for customers is high
- > Profitable new business wins (including alternative propulsion programs) strengthening Adient's market position



#### Significant opportunity to materially increase earnings and free cash flow

- > Bridging the margin gap versus key competitors represents enormous opportunity
- > The company has successfully transitioned to the "improvement phase" of its turnaround plan
- > Right-sizing structures and mechanisms expected to have positive impact over the next several years
- > Earnings and cash flow improvement expected from "self-help" initiatives (not dependent on improving industry conditions)



#### With operations stabilized and steadily improving, executing strategic transactions to further enhance shareholder value

- > Agreement with joint venture partner Yanfeng to restructure existing joint venture relationships expands strategic partnership (enabler to right-sizing structures and mechanisms)
- > Recent portfolio adjustments demonstrate management's commitment to the core business and focus on capital allocation



#### Joint venture structure a significant and underappreciated asset

- > Highly profitable network of JVs generating significant cash flow
- > Estimated 40% 45% share of China's passenger Seating market driven by strategic customer partnerships
- > On average, approximately 70% of annual equity income converts into cash dividends
- > Underlying balance sheets of Chinese JVs very strong (approximately \$1.5B of net cash as of Dec. 31, 2019)

### Impact of COVID-19 on Adient's FY20 outlook

ADIENT

- > The coronavirus has caused a great deal of uncertainty for the auto industry both inside and outside of China
- > China's auto industry has experienced a staggered restart to operations after the Lunar New Year Holiday ended on Feb. 9, 2020 (certain customer plants are not expected to restart until March or later)
  - > Many cities remain on lockdown, with travel restrictions preventing employees from returning to work; truck driver shortages are causing significant logistical issues
- Based on the industry's staggered restart to operations, production volumes are expected to be down significantly in Adient's fiscal second quarter
  - > Feb. and March production estimated to be down ~70% and 40%, respectively, vs. prior estimates; gradual improvement expected thereafter with full capabilities achieved after June
  - Impact of virus outside of China is minimal as customers and suppliers are working together with Adient to address potential production disruptions
- > Adient's unconsolidated seating JVs maintain healthy cash positions to help "weather the storm" (net cash position totaled ~\$1.5B at Dec. 31, 2019)
- Operational improvements in Americas and EMEA continue to accelerate, partially offsetting the approximate \$70M headwinds in China (consolidated and unconsolidated impact assuming above production declines materialize)
- Adient's FY20 outlook for Adj. EBITDA is tracking towards the low end of the guidance range (~\$870M \$910M)
  - > Equity income for FY20 revised down to between ~\$175M and \$185M (previously between ~\$235M and \$245M); fiscal Q2 equity income of approximately \$0

Note: The guidance set forth above speaks as of February 25, 2020. The company does not intend to provide further updates on its guidance until it releases its second quarter results in May

#### Adient specifics

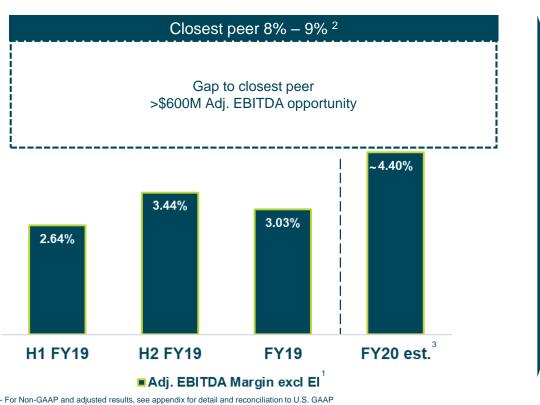
- To ensure the health and safety of Adient employees, Adient has implemented a variety of safety measures, including:
  - > Restricting business travel
  - Implementing an office sanitization program and enforcing strict hygiene protocols
  - Convening a Global Response
     Team to assess risks to our
     business and ensure we have
     coordinated contingency plans in
     place
- We are in daily contact with our customers and suppliers to monitor their situations
- The China team is focused on business improvement actions to help offset the negative impact of lower volumes (e.g. reduce SG&A costs, focus on discretionary spending, opportunities for launch cost and CapEx reductions, etc.)



## Significant opportunity to improve earnings and cash generation



### **Benchmarking our performance**



- Significant opportunity to further increase earnings and cash flow
  - Closing the margin gap from current levels would translate to >\$600M improvement in Adj. EBITDA
  - Debt paydown remains a priority with improved cash generation
- "Self-help" initiatives not dependent on improving macro conditions

There are no structural reasons ADNT's margins should not be comparable to its peers; however, it will take time to correct the past and close the gap

<sup>1 -</sup> For Non-GAAP and adjusted results, see appendix for detail and reconciliation to U.S. GAAP

Based on external reports revised to align with ADNT fiscal year and Adjusted EBITDA

<sup>3 -</sup> Estimate, reflects FY20 guidance issued by Adient and contained within the Form 8-K filed on February 25, 2020

## **Executing Adient's turnaround plan – successfully stabilized the business in FY19**

#### FY2019

#### FY2020 - FY2022





#### **Stabilization**

Renewed emphasis on discipline in fundamentals

#### "Back-to-basics" approach

 Focused priorities are building blocks to achieve peer margins while significantly improving cash generation (with a focus on deleveraging)

#### **Gaining traction**

- Actions to improve operational and financial performance are taking hold
- Margins improved in H2FY19 as turnaround actions implemented throughout FY19 gained traction



#### **Improvement**

Earnings and cash flow growth

#### Continue operational execution

- Improve utilization
- Reduce scrap / waste / premium freight

#### Commercial discipline

- Focus on returns throughout product lifecycle
- Expanded focus on VA/VE

#### Reduced number of launches

Expected to drive down launch costs by ~50%

#### Rightsizing SS&M

Expected to improve FCF >\$400M vs. FY19

#### FY2023 and beyond



#### **Optimization**

Expected margin gap closure to peers, additional FCF generation

Continuation of structures and mechanisms rightsizing

Expanded focus on VA/VE

Roll on of new business developed under disciplined commercial approach

Roll off of underperforming product lines

## Renewed focus on fundamentals underpinned the stabilization



0/FV10













#### New management team and structure firmly in place

#### Stabilized and improved performance at underperforming plants

➤ Bridgewater – Warren, MI

	<u>Q 11 1 1 3</u>	<u>Q41 1 1 9</u>
- Customer disruptions	10+ / month	0-1 / month
- Req. production labor (team members)	606	528
- Containment headcount	36	6
- Ops waste (net of recovery)	\$400k / month	\$125k / month

#### Stabilized and improved launch performance

- > Launch costs
  - Americas FY19 down 40% vs FY18; H219 down 30% vs H119
  - EMEA FY19 down 23% vs FY18; H219 down 16% vs H119
  - Memo: SS&M Americas FY19 down 79% vs FY18; H219 down 61% vs H119

#### Achieved significant reductions in premium freight & containment

- > Improved launch performance driving down freight and containment costs
- > Premium freight
  - Americas FY19 down 73% vs FY18; H219 down 31% vs H119
  - EMEA FY19 down 59% vs FY18; H219 down 69% vs H119
  - Memo: SS&M EMEA FY19 down 67% vs FY18; H219 down 81% vs H119

#### Focused on program profitability

- > Stabilized customer relations
- Re-established VAVE activities to drive down material costs (detailed competitive analysis and workshops underway)
- > Focused on returns throughout product lifecycle

## Successfully transitioned to the "improvement" phase of turnaround



FY2019 F

FY2020 - FY2022

FY2023 and beyond



#### **Stabilization**

Renewed emphasis on discipline in fundamentals



### **Improvement**

Earnings and cash flow growth



#### **Optimization**

Expected margin gap closure to peers, additional FCF generation

## Specific focus areas underpin expected improvement in FY20:



## Launch management

- > Better launch execution
- > Reduced number of launches and launch complexity



## **Operational improvement**

- > Continuous improvement
- Lean activities
- Manage/ utilize existing assets
- > Rationalize footprint



#### **Cost reduction**

- > SG&A savings
- > Material value chain
- Expanded focus on VAVE



## Commercial discipline

> Focused on returns throughout product lifecycle

## Specific focus areas driving improved results









#### Launch management

- •Better launch execution
- •Reduced number of launches and launch complexity

## Commercial discipline

•Focus on returns throughout product lifecycle





- Continuous improvement
- Lean activities
- Asset utilization
- Rationalize footprint

#### **Cost reduction**

- SG&A savings
- ·Material value chain
- Expanded focus on VAVE





#### Launch management

- Flawless launch of Cadillac CT5 at Adient's minority-owned JV supplier, Bridgewater Lansing (achieving all of Adient's launch performance metrics)
- > Americas and EMEA Q1 FY20 launch costs down 40% and 14%, respectively y-o-y



#### Operational improvement

- > Outbound premium freight
  - Americas and EMEA combined Q1 FY20 outbound premium freight costs down over 85% y-o-y
- > Ops waste
  - Americas and EMEA Q1 FY20 ops waste down 35% and 27%, respectively y-o-y (including containment cost reductions in Americas and EMEA of 36% and 19%, respectively y-o-y)



#### **Cost reduction**

- > Increased customer VAVE engagement (regional benchmarking centers fully operational)
  - 20+ workshops completed in Q1 resulting in increased idea generation and projected gross savings
- > SG&A savings vs Q1 FY19 of \$14M (improved performance, lower engineering costs and deconsolidation of Adient Aerospace)
  - Dec. 2019 FTE salaried headcount down more than 4% vs Dec. 2018 (~\$40M gross annualized savings)



#### Commercial discipline

> Continuing to bid and win "profitable" business; not afraid to walk from non-profitable programs

#### Memo: Americas and EMEA seat structures and mechanisms

- Americas and EMEA plant seat structures and mechanisms adjusted EBITDA improved \$38M y-o-y and \$14M sequentially vs. Q4 FY19
- Americas and EMEA plant seat structures and mechanisms Q1 FY20 launch costs down~35% y-o-y
- Americas and EMEA plant seat structures and mechanisms Q1 FY20 outbound premium freight costs down over 90 % y-o-y
- EMEA plant seat structures and mechanisms reduced ops waste by 40 % in Q1 FY20 vs. last year

# Recently announced strategic actions demonstrate Adient's focus on the core seating business and capital allocation



Recently announced transactions

Rationale

Portfolio moves

Divestiture of RECARO Automotive Seating

Non-core, breakeven business

Focus on capital allocation

Strategic actions with JV partner Yanfeng Sale of 30% ownership stake in YFAI to Yanfeng

Transfer of patents and other intellectual property (related to seating mechanisms business) to AYM.

- AYM will license such IP back to Adjent

Revision to AYM's business scope and governance

Extension of YFAS JV agreement to Dec. 31, 2038

YFAI non-core business

Focus on capital allocation

Expect to leverage AYM's expanded presence (consistent with "rightsizing" metals business)

Demonstrates continued commitment to the partnership and region

With operations stabilized in FY19 and steadily improving, management is executing strategic actions to accelerate debt repayment to further position Adient for long-term success

The agreed transactions with Yanfeng are cross-conditioned on each other and closing is subject to regulatory approval and other customary closing conditions. Adient expects the transactions with Yanfeng will close within its 2020 fiscal year



## Adient innovations aligned with customers' needs



#### Safety

Seamlessly integrate our products within vehicle safety systems to meet or exceed all government and OEM standards for crashworthiness





#### **Emotional, sensorial experience**

Pursue excellence in the execution of design theme, harmony, craftsmanship (sensorial experience) and intuitiveness within the vehicle interior



Improve the seat-to-occupant interface through refinements in postural support, climate and intuitive control interfaces





#### **Function & Flexibility**

Develop unique, multi-functional seat solutions to enable easy re-configurability, improved storage and interior spaciousness

#### **Being driven**

Support new seated behaviors enabled by increasing levels of driving automation and other connected mobility options





#### **Sustainability**

Develop products that have minimal negative impact on the global or local environment, society, economy or wellness. Positions Adient as socially responsible leading company

**Foundation** 

**Best Value: Cost / Mass / Function** 

## Collaborative workshops create value for Adient, our customers and end-users



## **Current environment**

Auto manufacturers are facing extreme pressure to maintain (expand) margins while increasing investment for "Auto 2.0" (autonomous operation, alternative propulsion, etc.).

This places pressure on auto part suppliers to increase efficiencies for their customers — and creates a difficult environment for auto part suppliers to maintain and expand their margins.

## Our Solution: Collaborative Workshops

Collaborative workshops are designed to be more than a VAVE idea incubator.

Adient's "focused innovation management" solicits input from numerous sources, including:

- Focus groups
- Leading industry observers
- Emerging trends
- Customers and suppliers

Enables value-add solutions to enhance the enduser experience, reduction of costs associated with non-customer facing components.

Adient's scale across regions and customers — combined with our customers' incentives to create value — has resulted in numerous winwin solutions.

Implemented ideas are being used to supplement pricing / efficiency requirements.



# Adient's global reach and engineering enable a wide range of value-enhancement opportunities to our customers





#### Global Reach

- Localized material for an electric vehicle manufacturer expanding into China
- Leveraged Adient's strategic joint venture network (AYM) to improve supply chain efficiency



- Optimized the leather seat materials on a high-volume platform for a Japanese manufacturer in North America and European luxury brand to reduce the cost of the seat while maintaining customer satisfaction
- Reduced coatings on non-critical surfaces to improve the logistics and overall cost of the structure for a manufacturer in North America



• Incorporating a fully designed seating solution for a low-volume electric vehicle into the manufacturer's higher-volume platform (internal combustion engine); significant save to engineering design and development cost and CapEx



- Resource core and mechanism to the cost-optimized global solution (recliner and adaptation to AYM to avoid tariffs and optimize supply chain)
- Leverage global footprint to cost optimize (localization and/or commonization) to reduce tooling and piece price and supply chain efficiency
- Leverage global footprint and cost modeling to improve piece price and tariff avoidance resourced back frame to China, freeing assets for alternative domestic programs

# Satisfying our customers' needs with award-winning solutions: 2020 North American Car, Utility and Truck of the Year



Adient's industry-leading seats and components were included in two of the three North American Car, Utility and Truck of the Year (NACTOY) winners

- Jeep Gladiator
- Kia Telluride
- In the Jeep Gladiator seats, Adient supplies the foam from our Greenfield, OH, plant as well as the JIT complete seat assembly from our Northwood, OH, facility
- > For the Kia Telluride, Adient is the JIT supplier from our West Point, GA, plant
- We also congratulate the other Adient teams that worked on vehicles nominated for NACTOY awards – Ram Heavy Duty, Hyundai Sonata and Lincoln Aviator



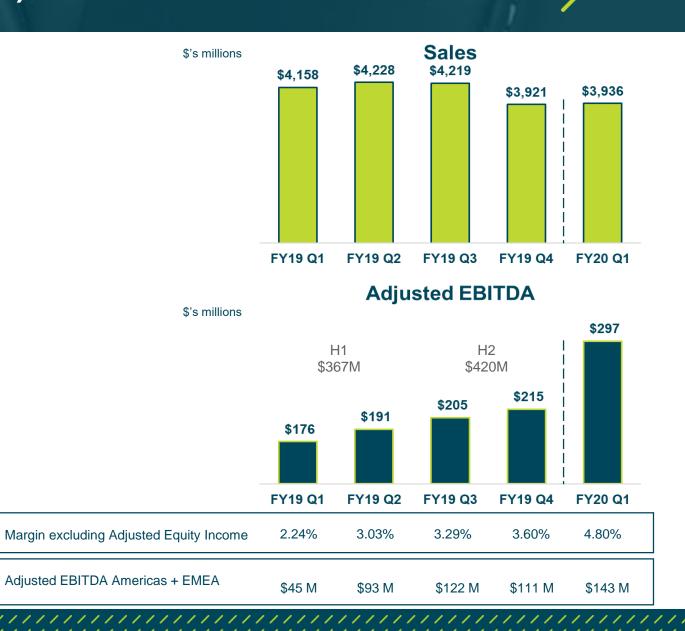




## Key financials (FY19 and Q1 FY20)1



- Improved operational performance in the Americas and EMEA regions has driven sequential improvement in Adient's financial results
  - Turnaround actions implemented throughout FY19 gained traction and drove just under \$100M in improved Adjusted EBITDA performance in H2 vs H1... momentum carried into FY20
  - Increased headwinds in China partially offset improved operating results in Americas and EMEA
- > FY20 off to a solid start, significant opportunity to further increase earnings as we execute the company's turnaround plan

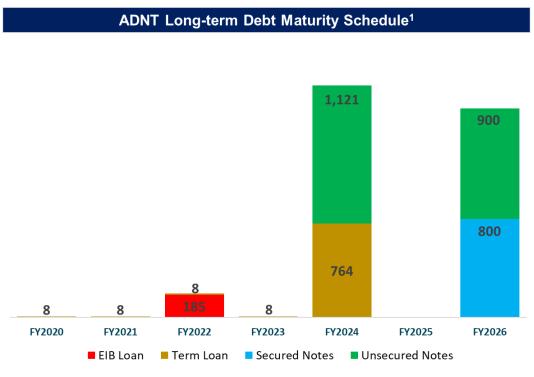


<sup>1 -</sup> See appendix for detail and reconciliation to U.S. GAAP

### Cash flow & debt <sup>1</sup>



- > Improving Adient's cash generation is a key focus area
- > Strong quarter-end cash balance
  - > Cash and cash equivalents of \$965M at Dec. 31, 2019
- Gross debt and net debt totaled \$3,754M and \$2,789M, respectively, at Dec. 31, 2019
  - > Manageable level of debt with no near term maturities
- > The balance sheets at Adient's unconsolidated seating joint ventures remain strong
  - > Net cash position at Adient's unconsolidated seating JVs totaled ~\$1.5B at Dec. 31, 2019 (up from ~\$1.2B at Sept. 30, 2019)



<sup>1</sup> As of 12/31/2019

## Additional opportunity to strengthen the balance sheet positioning Adient for long-term success



**Proceeds** 

expected to be

used to paydown a portion of Adient's debt

Recently announced transactions

Rationale

Cash proceeds

Portfolio moves

Divestiture of RECARO **Automotive Seating** 

Non-core, breakeven business

Focus on capital allocation

\$0

\$379M

Strategic actions with JV partner Yanfeng

Sale of 30% ownership stake in YFAI to Yanfeng

Transfer of patents and other intellectual property (related to seating mechanisms business) to AYM.

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Revision to AYM's business scope and governance

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YFAI non-core business

Focus on capital allocation

Expect to leverage AYM's expanded presence (consistent with "rightsizing" metals business)

Demonstrates continued commitment to the partnership and region

\$20M

NA

Pro forma Sept. 30, 2019 net debt / Adj. EBITDA leverage reduction of

~0.5x

The agreed transactions with Yanfeng are cross-conditioned on each other and closing is subject to regulatory approval and other customary closing conditions. Adient expects the transactions with Yanfeng will close within its 2020 fiscal year

~\$400M Total expected proceeds

### **Driving shareholder value**





Execute phase one of turnaround plan

Stabilize the business

Execute improvement phase of turnaround plan focused on:

- Launch management
- ► Operational improvement
- Cost reductions
- Commercial discipline

With operations stabilized and steadily improving, opportunity to execute strategic actions:

- Portfolio adjustments (sale of RECARO Automotive Seating, Adient Aerospace deconsolidation, other asset sales)
- Announced strategic transactions with JV partner Yanfeng
- Accelerated debt repayment (based on market conditions)

Driving shareholder value



Strengthening the balance sheet

Cash flow growth

**Earnings growth** 

Improved relationships with customers

Successfully winning new and replacement business

**Executing actions to increase shareholder value** 



## **Adient today**



Adient is a critical supplier in automotive seating, supplying approximately one out of every three automotive seats worldwide

**NYSE: ADNT** 

## FY19 Revenue

~\$16.5B

Consolidated revenue

Strong and diversified revenue mix:

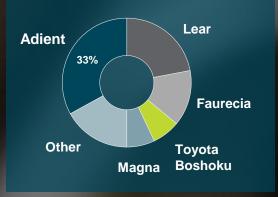
Passenger car ~37%

Truck ~23% CUV / SUV ~40%

~\$7.9B

Unconsolidated seating revenue





## Revenue by geography\*





23M+ seat systems per year

\*Adient share includes non-consolidated revenue, assumes total addressable market of ~\$60B. Revenue by geography based on FY2019 (consolidated and non-consolidated). Source: External and management estimates.



### We are located where our customers need us most

**Global locations** 

220 manufacturing facilities

35 countries

**Global employees** 

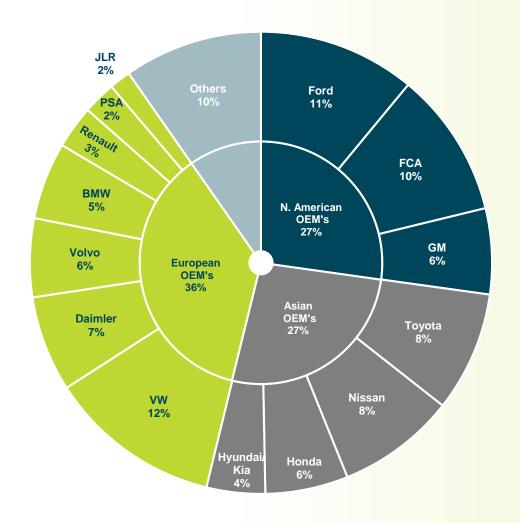
83,000



## **Strong customer diversification**



We work with the world's largest automotive manufacturers across the globe



- > Industry leading diversification
  - > By customer
    No customer is greater than 12% of total consolidated sales
  - > By platform
    No platform is greater than ~5% of total consolidated sales
- > Ability to leverage products across customers and regions
- > Scale provides leverage to optimize cost structure

Based on ADNT's FY19 consolidated sales

# Our <u>Seating</u> Joint Venture partnerships <u>in China</u> enable us to enjoy a clear leadership position in China



### We generated

\$7.4B sales revenue in FY2019

We employ

31,000



highly engaged employees including >1,400 engineers

We have

19 seating joint ventures\*



with

~ 40% - 45%

combined share of the passenger vehicle market\*\*

We have



**~79** 

manufacturing locations



4

global tech centers



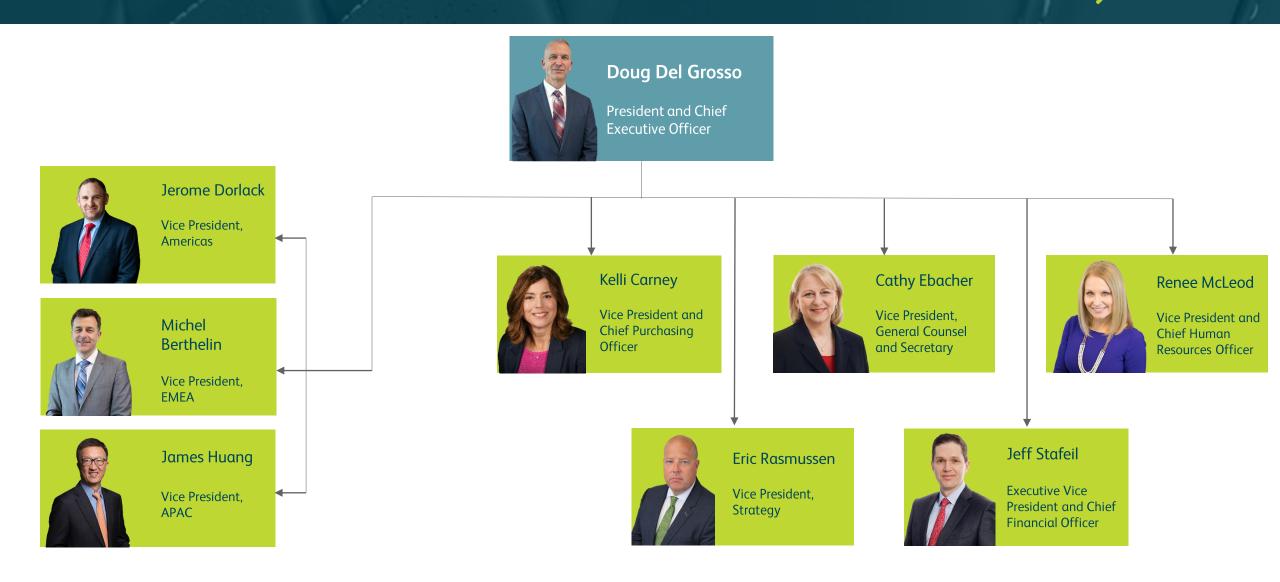
in  $oldsymbol{30}$  cities

<sup>\*</sup> Includes six consolidated JVs

<sup>\*\*</sup> Based on FY19 mgmt. estimates

## Adient Executive Leadership







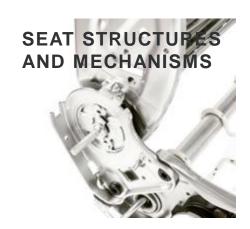
### Adient delivers a diverse range of seating products and solutions



We partner with OEMs to develop customized seating systems that excel in quality and craftsmanship We utilize lightweight, innovative materials to enhance fuel efficiency and vehicle differentiation



We are one of the market leaders for complete seat systems, serving every major automaker around the globe, offering smart solutions that provide safety, comfort and style. Since design, engineering, manufacturing and assembly all come from a single source, customers can be certain of maximum efficiency and consistent high quality.



From front and rear seat structures to tracks, recliners, height adjusters and locks, our products are based on standardized, modular designs, making them compatible with a majority of vehicle makes and models.



Every year, we globally produce 300 million chemical pounds of foam for automotive cushions, backrests, head restraints and more. Our highly trained teams deliver high-quality, high-performance foam formulations that deliver passenger comfort without sacrificing safety.



We deliver complete cutand-sew solutions for seats, armrests and head restraint covers on a justin-time basis. Our stateof-the-art trim technology and employees' craftsmanship deliver customized, perfectly shaped seat covers for customers.



### **Non-GAAP** financial measurements



- > Adjusted EBIT, Adjusted EBIT margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted net income attributable to Adient, Adjusted effective tax rate, Adjusted earnings per share, Adjusted equity income, Adjusted free cash flow, Net debt and Net leverage as well as other measures presented on an adjusted basis are not recognized terms under U.S. GAAP and do not purport to be alternatives to the most comparable U.S. GAAP amounts. Since all companies do not use identical calculations, our definition and presentation of these measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.
- > Adjusted EBIT, Adjusted EBIT margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted net income attributable to Adjusted effective tax rate, Adjusted earnings per share, Adjusted equity income, Adjusted free cash flow, Net debt and Net leverage are measures used by management to evaluate the operating performance of the company and its business segments to forecast future periods.
  - Adjusted EBIT is defined as income before income taxes and noncontrolling interests excluding net financing charges, restructuring, impairment and related costs, purchase accounting amortization, transaction gains/losses, expenses associated with becoming an independent company, other significant non-recurring items, and net mark-to-market adjustments on pension and postretirement plans. Adjusted EBIT margin is adjusted EBIT as a percentage of net sales.
  - Adjusted EBITDA is defined as adjusted EBIT excluding depreciation and stock based compensation. Certain corporate-related costs are not allocated to the business segments in determining Adjusted EBITDA. Adjusted EBITDA margin is adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of net sales.
  - Adjusted net income attributable to Adient is defined as net income attributable to Adient excluding restructuring, impairment and related costs, purchase accounting amortization, transaction gains/losses, expenses associated with becoming an independent company, other significant non-recurring items, net mark-to-market adjustments on pension and postretirement plans, the tax impact of these items and other discrete tax charges/benefits.
  - Adjusted effective tax rate is defined as adjusted income tax provision as a percentage of adjusted income before income taxes.
  - Adjusted earnings per share is defined as Adjusted net income attributable to Adient divided by diluted weighted average shares.
  - Adjusted equity income is defined as equity income excluding amortization of Adient's intangible assets related to its non-consolidated joint ventures and other unusual or one-time items impacting equity income.
  - Free cash flow is defined as cash from operating activities less capital expenditures.
  - Adjusted free cash flow is defined as free cash flow adjusted for cash transferred from the former Parent post separation.
  - Net debt is calculated as gross debt less cash and cash equivalents.
  - Management uses these measures to evaluate the performance of ongoing operations separate from items that may have a disproportionate impact on any particular period. These measures are also used by securities analysts, institutional investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of companies in our industry

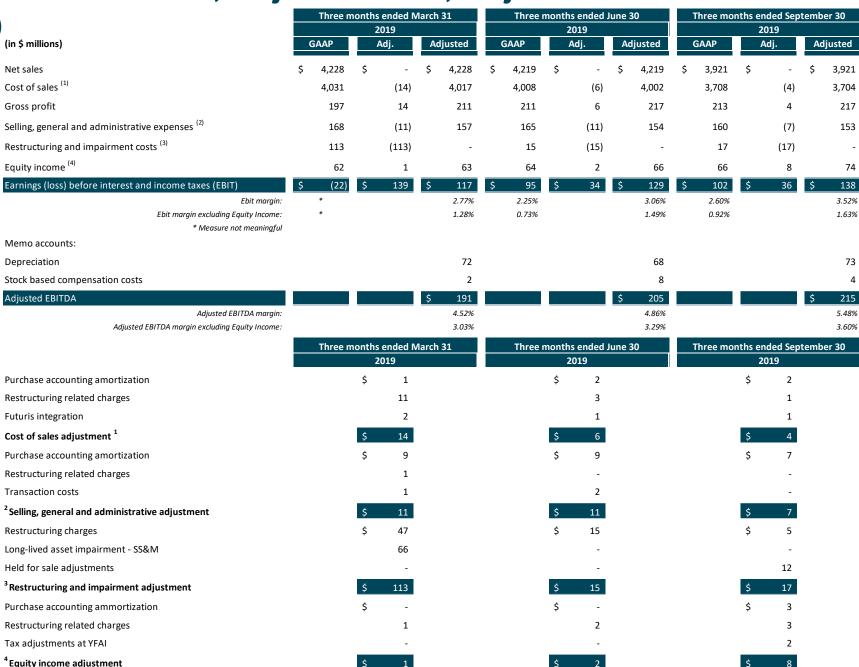
## Non-GAAP reconciliations - EBIT, Adjusted EBIT, Adjusted EBITDA



			e months en	ded Decemb		
		2019			2018	
(in \$ millions)	GAAP	Adj.	Adjusted	GAAP	Adj.	Adjusted
Net sales	\$ 3,936	\$ -	\$ 3,936	\$ 4,158	\$ -	\$ 4,158
Cost of sales <sup>(1)</sup>	3,673	(2)	3,671	3,978	(10)	3,968
Gross profit	263	2	265	180	10	190
Selling, general and administrative expenses <sup>(2)</sup>	165	(10)	155	178	(10)	168
Loss on business divestitures - net <sup>(3)</sup>	25	(25)	-	-	-	-
Restructuring and impairment costs <sup>(4)</sup>	2	(2)	-	31	(31)	-
Equity income (loss) <sup>(5)</sup>	(113)	221	108	83	-	83
Earnings (loss) before interest and income taxes (EBIT)	\$ (42)	\$ 260	\$ 218	\$ 54	\$ 51	\$ 105
Ebit margin:	-1.07%		5.54%	1.30% *		2.53%
Ebit margin excluding Equity Income: * Measure not meaningful	1.80%		2.79%			0.53%
Memo accounts:						
Depreciation			75			65
Stock based compensation costs			4			6
Adjusted EBITDA			\$ 297			\$ 176
Adjusted EBITDA margin: Adjusted EBITDA margin excluding Equity Income:			7.55% 4.80%			4.23% 2.24%
Adjusted EBT DA Margin excluding Equity medice.					•	2.2470
		2019	e months en	ded Decemb	er 31 2018	
Restructuring related charges		\$ (2)	•		\$ (9)	
Futuris integration		-			(1)	
Cost of sales adjustment		\$ (2)			\$ (10)	
Purchase accounting amortization		\$ (9)			\$ (10)	
Transaction costs		(1)			-	
Selling, general and administrative adjustment		\$ (10)			\$ (10)	
Adient Aerospace deconsolidation		\$ (4)			\$ -	
Loss on sale of Recaro business		(21)				
Loss on business divestitures - net		\$ (25)			\$ -	
Restructuring charges		\$ (2)			\$ (31)	
Restructuring and impairment costs		\$ (2)			\$ (31)	
<sup>4</sup> Reflects qualified restructuring charges for costs that are o	directly attri	butable to re	structuring a	ctivities and	meet the de	finition of re
Impairment of nonconsolidated partially owned affiliate - Y	'FAI	\$ 216			\$ -	
Purchase accounting amortization		1			-	
Restructuring related charges		3			-	
Tax adjustment at YFAI -		1				
Equity income adjustment		\$ 221			\$ -	

### Non-GAAP reconciliations - EBIT, Adjusted EBIT, Adjusted EBITDA

(prior periods)





## **Segment Performance**

#### Segment Performance

#### (in \$ millions)

Net sales
Adjusted EBITDA
Adjusted EBITDA margin
Adjusted Equity Income
Depreciation
Capex

Americas		EMEA		Asia		porate / on Items	Consolidate	
\$ 1,935	\$	1,640	\$	650	\$	(67)	\$	4,158
43		2		154		(23)		176
2.2%		0.1%		23.7%		N/A		4.2%
1		2		80		-		83
24		29		12		-		65
48		84		12		-		144

Q2 2019

			(	Q1 2020				
Americas		EMEA		Asia		porate / on Items	Consolidated	
\$	1,859	\$ 1,564	\$	572	\$	(59)	\$	3,936
	94	49		177		(23)		297
	5.1%	3.1%		30.9%		N/A		7.5%
	-	3		105		-		108
	32	32		11		-		75
	31	53		7		-		91

Net sales
Adjusted EBITDA
Adjusted EBITDA margin
Adjusted Equity Income
Depreciation
Capex

An	nericas	EMEA	Asia	orporate / con Items	Con	solidated
\$	1,915	\$ 1,778	\$ 599	\$ (64)	\$	4,228
	34	59	123	(25)		191
	1.8%	3.3%	20.5%	N/A		4.5%
	-	3	60	-		63
	27	34	11	-		72
	52	46	10	-		108

Net sales
Adjusted EBITDA
Adjusted EBITDA margin
Adjusted Equity Income
Depreciation
Capex

				(	Q3 2019				
	Americas		EMEA		Asia		porate / on Items	Consolidated	
1	\$	2,010	\$ 1,752	\$	530	\$	(73)	\$	4,219
		69	53		110		(27)		205
		3.4%	3.0%		20.8%		N/A		4.9%
		1	4		61		-		66
		27	31		10		-		68
		39	51		8		-		98

Net sales
Adjusted EBITDA
Adjusted EBITDA margin
Adjusted Equity Income
Depreciation
Capex

Americas		EMEA		Asia		porate / on Items	Consolidate	
\$	1,925	\$ 1,505	\$	558	\$	(67)	\$	3,921
	64	47		126		(22)		215
	3.3%	3.1%		22.6%		N/A		5.5%
	1	4		69		-		74
	31	32		10		-		73
	51	56		11		-		118

Net sales
Adjusted EBITDA
Adjusted EBITDA margin
Adjusted Equity Income
Depreciation
Capex

	Americas		EMEA	Asia		porate / on Items	Cor	nsolidated
	\$	7,785	\$ 6,675	\$	2,337	\$ (271)	\$	16,526
		210	161		513	(97)		787
		2.7%	2.4%		22.0%	N/A		4.8%
		3	13		270	-		286
		109	126		43	-		278
l		190	237		41	-		468